

JUVENILE DETENTION PROFILE SURVEY



**SECOND QUARTER
2006**

Corrections Standards Authority
Facilities Standards and Operations Division
600 Bercut Drive
Sacramento CA 95814
(916) 445-5073
www.csa.ca.gov

JUVENILE DETENTION PROFILE SURVEY

EXPLANATION OF RESULTS

The following link titles contain the Juvenile Detention Profile Survey results for the Second Quarter of Calendar Year 2006. **Capacity, Population and ADP Breakout** contains totals for major categories such as Highest One-Day Population, Average Daily Population (ADP), gender, and the age range of detained minors. **Breakout of Juveniles in Detention** contains information regarding counties' ADP and Rated Capacity (RC) breakouts and **Summary of Survey Results** contains information about a wide range of juvenile detention facility issues including crowding, mental health needs, average length of stay, and number of bookings.

***Juvenile Hall Data – Part 1 & 2, and Camp Data** contain trend information compiled from 1999 through 2006. The trend data is separated into Juvenile Hall related data and Camp related data.*

Please keep the following in mind when reviewing this information:

- For Overall Capacity, Crowding (highest one-day population-the count of minors in detention on the day of each county's highest population) and ADP (the average daily detention population for the reporting period), we have complete data from all jurisdictions in the state that operate juvenile detention facilities.
- Each jurisdiction provides us with the average population, computed across all the days in the month, for each of the three months in the quarter. The weighted average across the three months is then computed for each jurisdiction (with the monthly averages weighted by the number of days in the month). The jurisdictions ADPs are then combined to produce the state's total ADP.
- For some variables (other than ADP), we did not receive complete data from all jurisdictions. In such instances, we used statistical procedures to estimate the statewide total.
- Felony/misdemeanor, gender counts, and age-range breakouts are based upon a one-day snapshot (on the 15th day of the final month of the quarter). These values are used to determine the percentage of the population in each felony/misdemeanor, gender, and age category. The percentages are then applied to the Total ADP to project the expected ADP in each of the felony/misdemeanor, gender, and age-range categories.
- The survey is published quarterly and runs on the calendar year.

California Corrections Standards Authority
Juvenile Detention Profile Survey - 2nd Quarter, 2006
Overall Capacity, Population and ADP

| Overall Capacity and Population | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|----------|--------|
| | JUVENILE HALL | | CAMPS | | OTHER | | TOTAL | |
| ADP | 7,184.2 | | 4,182.1 | | 2,893.2 | | 14,259.5 | |
| Percent of Total | 50.4% | | 29.3% | | 20.3% | | 100.0% | |
| RC * | 8,122.7 | | 5,558.5 | | | | 13,681.2 | |
| High One Day | 8,011.0 | | 4,262.0 | | | | 12,273.0 | |
| Gender by Detention Type | | | | | | | | |
| | JUVENILE HALL | | CAMPS | | OTHER | | TOTAL | |
| GENDER | ADP | % | ADP | % | ADP | % | ADP | % |
| Male | 6,025.9 | 83.9% | 3,760.6 | 89.9% | 2,206.1 | 76.3% | 11,992.6 | 84.1% |
| Female | 1,158.3 | 16.1% | 421.5 | 10.1% | 687.1 | 23.7% | 2,266.9 | 15.9% |
| TOTAL | 7,184.2 | 100.0% | 4,182.1 | 100.0% | 2,893.2 | 100.0% | 14,259.5 | 100.0% |
| Disposition by Gender for Juvenile Halls | | | | | | | | |
| | MALE | | FEMALE | | TOTAL | | | |
| DISPOSITION | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % |
| Pre-Disposition | 3,559.1 | 59.1% | 719.7 | 62.1% | 4,278.7 | 59.6% | | |
| Post-Disposition | 2,466.8 | 40.9% | 438.6 | 37.9% | 2,905.4 | 40.4% | | |
| TOTAL | 6,025.9 | 100.0% | 1,158.3 | 100.0% | 7,184.2 | 100.0% | | |
| Disposition by Gender for Other Detention | | | | | | | | |
| | MALE | | FEMALE | | TOTAL | | | |
| DISPOSITION | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % |
| Pre-Disposition | 1,364.2 | 61.8% | 479.0 | 69.7% | 1,843.2 | 63.7% | | |
| Post-Disposition | 841.9 | 38.2% | 208.1 | 30.3% | 1,050.0 | 36.3% | | |
| TOTAL | 2,206.1 | 100.0% | 687.1 | 100.0% | 2,893.2 | 100.0% | | |
| Age Range by Type of Detention (One-Day Snapshot) | | | | | | | | |
| | JUVENILE HALL | | CAMPS | | TOTAL | | | |
| AGE RANGES | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % |
| Under 12 | 17.0 | 0.2% | 2.0 | 0.0% | 19.0 | 0.2% | | |
| 12 to 14 | 1,050.0 | 14.1% | 281.0 | 6.6% | 1,331.0 | 11.4% | | |
| 15 to 17 | 5,748.0 | 77.3% | 3,353.0 | 78.4% | 9,101.0 | 77.7% | | |
| 18 _Over | 624.0 | 8.4% | 643.0 | 15.0% | 1,267.0 | 10.8% | | |
| TOTAL | 7,439.0 | 100.0% | 4,279.0 | 100.0% | 11,718.0 | 100.0% | | |

* RC is Rated Capacity which is the number of beds that comply with standards set forth in Title 24, California Code of Regulations.

County Breakout Report - 2nd Quarter, 2006
Facilities and Alternative Detention

| | County | Rated Capacity | Facilities Detention | Other Detention | ADP | Percent of Total | Cumulative Percent |
|----|-----------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | Los Angeles | 4,144 | 3,489.2 | 920.62 | 4,409.8 | 31.16% | 31.16% |
| 2 | San Diego | 984 | 910.1 | 256.13 | 1,166.2 | 8.24% | 39.40% |
| 3 | Orange | 833 | 823.0 | 16.52 | 839.5 | 5.93% | 45.33% |
| 4 | Sacramento | 496 | 540.7 | 98.31 | 639.0 | 4.52% | 49.85% |
| 5 | Santa Clara | 568 | 334.1 | 208.58 | 542.6 | 3.83% | 53.68% |
| 6 | San Bernardino | 669 | 533.7 | 0.00 | 533.7 | 3.77% | 57.45% |
| 7 | Contra Costa | 290 | 310.8 | 204.00 | 514.8 | 3.64% | 61.09% |
| 8 | Alameda | 404 | 337.3 | 139.69 | 477.0 | 3.37% | 64.46% |
| 9 | Fresno | 495 | 472.5 | 0.00 | 472.5 | 3.34% | 67.80% |
| 10 | Riverside | 602 | 439.9 | 22.69 | 462.6 | 3.27% | 71.07% |
| 11 | Kern | 393 | 394.5 | 45.51 | 440.0 | 3.11% | 74.18% |
| 12 | Tulare | 330 | 205.1 | 117.09 | 322.2 | 2.28% | 76.45% |
| 13 | San Joaquin | 224 | 181.2 | 114.37 | 295.5 | 2.09% | 78.54% |
| 14 | San Mateo | 227 | 225.3 | 68.33 | 293.6 | 2.07% | 80.62% |
| 15 | Ventura | 210 | 195.3 | 70.37 | 265.7 | 1.88% | 82.49% |
| 16 | Santa Barbara | 252 | 185.7 | 67.92 | 253.6 | 1.79% | 84.28% |
| 17 | Stanislaus | 158 | 145.2 | 60.70 | 205.9 | 1.46% | 85.74% |
| 18 | Sonoma | 148 | 135.9 | 63.36 | 199.3 | 1.41% | 87.15% |
| 19 | Solano | 148 | 117.6 | 52.25 | 169.9 | 1.20% | 88.35% |
| 20 | Monterey | 193 | 144.4 | 11.98 | 156.4 | 1.11% | 89.45% |
| 21 | Merced | 120 | 93.4 | 53.44 | 146.8 | 1.04% | 90.49% |
| 22 | Madera | 134 | 84.9 | 46.18 | 131.0 | 0.93% | 91.42% |
| 23 | San Francisco | 188 | 131.0 | 0.00 | 131.0 | 0.93% | 92.34% |
| 24 | Shasta | 101 | 95.0 | 0.00 | 95.0 | 0.67% | 93.01% |
| 25 | Kings | 123 | 92.9 | 1.65 | 94.6 | 0.67% | 93.68% |
| 26 | Placer | 55 | 48.0 | 19.70 | 67.7 | 0.48% | 94.16% |
| 27 | San Luis Obispo | 45 | 41.4 | 23.33 | 64.8 | 0.46% | 94.62% |
| 28 | Yolo | 90 | 34.3 | 25.34 | 59.7 | 0.42% | 95.04% |
| 29 | Butte | 73 | 59.3 | 0.00 | 59.3 | 0.42% | 95.46% |
| 30 | Humboldt | 44 | 42.0 | 16.17 | 58.1 | 0.41% | 95.87% |
| 31 | Imperial | 72 | 48.6 | 6.92 | 55.5 | 0.39% | 96.26% |
| 32 | El Dorado | 80 | 42.3 | 12.98 | 55.3 | 0.39% | 96.65% |
| 33 | Colusa | 162 | 52.5 | 0.00 | 52.5 | 0.37% | 97.02% |
| 34 | Yuba | 120 | 49.3 | 0.00 | 49.3 | 0.35% | 97.37% |
| 35 | Napa | 40 | 37.0 | 8.16 | 45.2 | 0.32% | 97.69% |
| 36 | Lake | 40 | 40.0 | 0.00 | 40.0 | 0.28% | 97.97% |
| 37 | Del Norte | 62 | 37.5 | 0.00 | 37.5 | 0.27% | 98.24% |
| 38 | Santa Cruz | 42 | 20.9 | 13.45 | 34.3 | 0.24% | 98.48% |
| 39 | Mendocino | 43 | 31.3 | 0.00 | 31.3 | 0.22% | 98.70% |
| 40 | Marin | 40 | 25.9 | 3.99 | 29.9 | 0.21% | 98.91% |
| 41 | Tehama | 40 | 27.3 | 0.00 | 27.3 | 0.19% | 99.11% |
| 42 | Glenn | 22 | 23.3 | 1.33 | 24.6 | 0.17% | 99.28% |
| 43 | Siskiyou | 20 | 13.7 | 6.01 | 19.7 | 0.14% | 99.42% |
| 44 | Nevada | 30 | 19.4 | 0.00 | 19.4 | 0.14% | 99.56% |
| 45 | Trinity | 28 | 15.7 | 0.00 | 15.7 | 0.11% | 99.67% |
| 46 | Lassen | 49 | 14.0 | 0.66 | 14.6 | 0.10% | 99.77% |
| 47 | San Benito | 20 | 13.0 | 1.60 | 14.6 | 0.10% | 99.87% |
| 48 | Inyo | 14 | 10.4 | 0.00 | 10.4 | 0.07% | 99.95% |
| 49 | Tuolumne | 0 | 0.0 | 2.91 | 2.9 | 0.02% | 99.97% |
| 50 | Amador | 0 | 0.0 | 2.51 | 2.5 | 0.02% | 99.99% |
| 51 | Mono | 4 | 0.0 | 1.34 | 1.3 | 0.01% | 100.00% |
| 52 | Mariposa | 4 | 0.4 | 0.00 | 0.4 | 0.00% | 100.00% |
| 53 | Plumas | 8 | 0.1 | 0.11 | 0.3 | 0.00% | 100.00% |
| 54 | Sierra | 0 | 0.0 | 0.00 | 0.0 | 0.00% | 100.00% |
| | | 13,681 | 11,366.3 | 2,893.2 | 14,259.5 | 100.00% | |

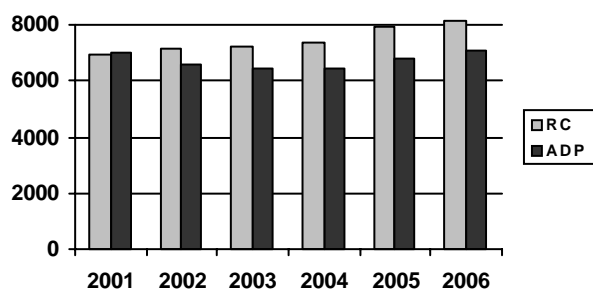
*ADP on County Breakout Report may not equal ADP on other Summary Reports due to rounding

Juvenile Detention Profile Survey

| 2nd Quarter Report 2006 | | One Day Snapshot | | | | Average Daily Population | | | | |
|--|----------------|------------------|--------|--------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------|
| | Rated Capacity | Misdemeanor | | Felony | | Pre-Disposition | | Post-Disposition | | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Total ADP |
| Juvenile Halls | 8,122.7 | 13.2% | 4.1% | 28.7% | 4.1% | 3,559.1 | 719.7 | 2,466.8 | 438.6 | 7,184.2 |
| Camps / Ranches | 5,558.5 | 8.5% | 1.4% | 18.1% | 1.7% | | | 3,760.6 | 421.5 | 4,182.1 |
| Other Juveniles in the System | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Total ADP |
| Juveniles on home supervision with electronic monitoring | | 3.5% | 1.1% | 6.3% | 1.5% | 962.7 | 365.6 | 382.9 | 100.5 | 1,811.6 |
| Juveniles on home supervision without electronic monitoring | | 2.3% | 0.7% | 2.4% | 0.5% | 397.5 | 112.7 | 263.1 | 68.1 | 841.3 |
| Juveniles alternative confinement programs | | 0.9% | 0.2% | 0.7% | 0.1% | 4.1 | 0.7 | 195.9 | 39.5 | 240.2 |
| Grand Totals | | 28.4% | 7.5% | 56.2% | 7.9% | 4,923.3 | 1,198.6 | 7,069.3 | 1,068.2 | 14,259.5 |
| Mental Health Snapshot | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of open mental health cases this day | | | | | | | | | 3,071.0 | |
| Number of juveniles receiving psychotropic medication | | | | | | | | | 1,157.7 | |
| Crowding | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average daily population of juveniles in other jurisdictions DUE TO LACK OF SPACE | | | | | | | | | 7.4 | |
| Number of juveniles released early DUE TO LACK OF SPACE | | | | | | | | | 192.8 | |
| Average number of days that one or more facilities in a county exceeded the Rated Capacity | | | | | | | | | 20.6 | |
| Average Bookings Per Month | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Juvenile Hall bookings/admissions | | | | | | | | | 9,745.1 | |
| Number of bookings for weapon-related offenses | | | | | | | | | 899.8 | |
| Number of 601 bookings | | | | | | | | | 42.8 | |
| Number of 777 bookings | | | | | | | | | 1,646.7 | |
| Number of direct file {WIC 602(b) and 707(d)} bookings | | | | | | | | | 72.2 | |
| Final Month of the Quarter (One-Day Snapshot) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Detained for 707b Offense | | | | | | | | | 1,066.5 | |
| Awaiting placement | | | | | | | | | 632.0 | |
| Awaiting transport to a camp | | | | | | | | | 595.1 | |
| Awaiting transfer to Youth Authority | | | | | | | | | 65.8 | |
| Court commitments to juvenile hall (Ricardo M) | | | | | | | | | 804.3 | |
| Found unfit per 707.01 WIC | | | | | | | | | 99.3 | |
| Direct files to Adult Court-602(b) and 707(d) WIC | | | | | | | | | 266.7 | |
| Hospitalized outside detention facility for MEDICAL CARE | | | | | | | | | 10.1 | |
| Hospitalized outside detention facility for MENTAL HEALTH CARE | | | | | | | | | 9.7 | |
| Believed to be criminal illegal aliens | | | | | | | | | 279.2 | |
| Average Length of Stay | | | | | | | | | | |
| Juvenile Hall (all releases) | | | | | | | | | 37.6 | |
| Juvenile Hall to Camps | | | | | | | | | 36.7 | |
| Juvenile Hall to other out-of-home placements (i.e. group homes or foster homes) | | | | | | | | | 39.9 | |
| Juvenile Hall who were found unfit (per juvenile court) | | | | | | | | | 427.9 | |
| Juvenile Hall who were direct filings to adult court | | | | | | | | | 194.5 | |
| Camps (all releases) | | | | | | | | | 96.3 | |
| Cumulative Total for the Quarter | | | | | | | | | | |
| Detention Behavior | | | | | Juvenile Halls | | Camps / Ranches | | Other Detention | |
| Assualts by juveniles on staff | | | | | 117.5 | | 20.0 | | 1.0 | |
| Escapes | | | | | 8.0 | | 99.0 | | 21.3 | |
| Suicide Attempts | | | | | 147.6 | | 6.0 | | 0.0 | |
| Suicides | | | | | 0.0 | | 0.0 | | 0.0 | |

Second Quarter Report, 2006 - Juvenile Hall Data

Rated Capacity RC and ADP for Juvenile Halls



Historically, second quarter ADP is the highest of the quarters each year and 2006 is no exception. The ADP for juvenile halls increased 3.2% this quarter to 7,184. Though not a record high (surpassed by Q2 - 2000 at 7,344 and Q2 - 2001 at 7,278), it is the third highest quarterly ADP since the inception of the Juvenile Detention Survey.

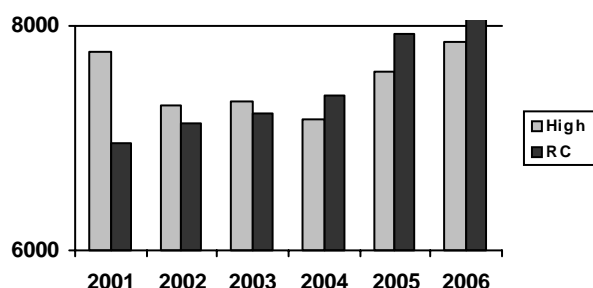
Summary of Juvenile Hall ADP

| 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 6,984 | 6,578 | 6,449 | 6,455 | 6,826 |

2006 Summary of Juvenile Hall ADP

| Q1 | Q2 | Average |
|-------|-------|---------|
| 6,961 | 7,184 | 7,073 |

Juvenile Hall Highest One-Day Population and RC



The highest one-day count, up 3.9% over the first quarter of 2006, is the highest one-day count recorded in the history of the JDS.

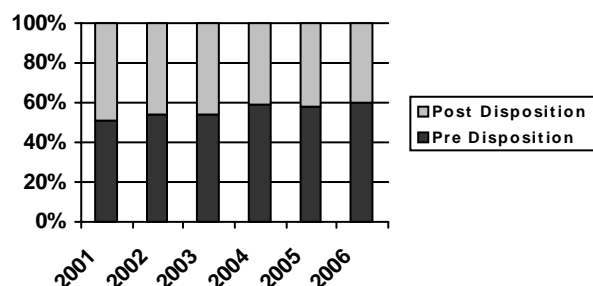
Summary of Juvenile Hall Highest One Day

| 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 7,770 | 7,289 | 7,321 | 7,166 | 7,590 |

2006 Summary of Highest One-Day Population

| Q1 | Q2 | Average |
|-------|-------|---------|
| 7,710 | 8,011 | 7,861 |

Pre-Disposition in Juvenile Halls



The percentage of pre-dispositional juveniles in halls reached an all-time high at 60% during the second quarter of 2006.

Summary of Pre-Disposition in Juvenile Halls

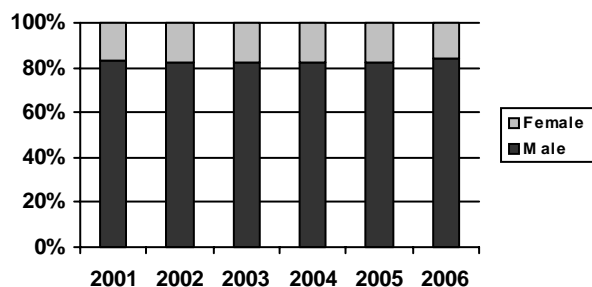
| 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 51% | 54% | 54% | 59% | 58% |

2006 Summary of Pre-Disposition Juvenile Halls

| Q1 | Q2 | Average |
|-----|-----|---------|
| 59% | 60% | 60% |

Second Quarter Report, 2006 - Juvenile Hall Data

Gender Distribution in Juvenile Halls



The gender distribution in juvenile halls showed an increase in the percentage of male youths in custody. After several years of stability at 82%, male youths comprised 84% of the ADP in juvenile halls during the second quarter.

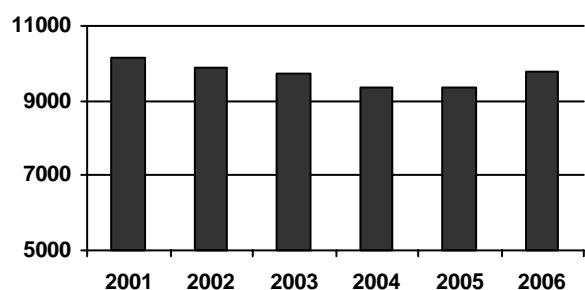
Summary of Males in Juvenile Halls

| 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 83% | 82% | 82% | 82% | 82% |

2006 Summary of Males in Juvenile Hall

| Q1 | Q2 | Average |
|-----|-----|---------|
| 83% | 84% | 84% |

Average Number of Juveniles Booked per Month



The number of juveniles booked per month remained high during the second quarter of 2006.

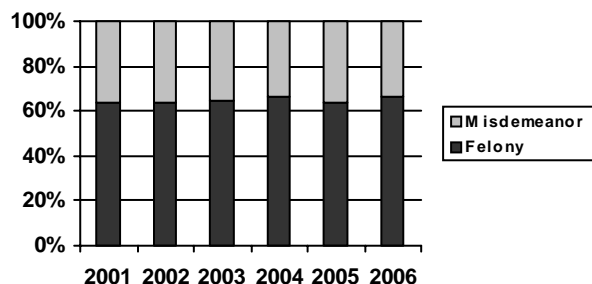
Summary of Juveniles Booked per Month

| 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 10,137 | 9,860 | 9,725 | 9,337 | 9,353 |

2006 Summary of Monthly Bookings

| Q1 | Q2 | Average |
|-------|-------|---------|
| 9,791 | 9,745 | 9,768 |

Distribution of Charge in Juvenile Halls



The percentage of juveniles charged with a felony crime remained at 66% this quarter. The percentage of juveniles charged with a felony historically range between 64 and 66 percent.

Summary of Felony Charges in Juvenile Halls

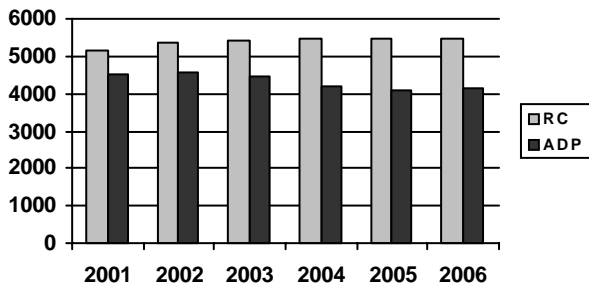
| 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 64% | 64% | 65% | 66% | 64% |

2006 Summary of Felony Charge Juvenile Hall

| Q1 | Q2 | Average |
|-----|-----|---------|
| 66% | 66% | 66% |

Second Quarter Report, 2006 - Camp Data

RC and ADP for Camps



Similar to the juvenile hall ADP, the ADP for camps is frequently higher in the second quarter than in other quarters of the year. Camp ADP is up 2.6% from the first quarter; however, the rated capacity remains more than 300 beds over the ADP.

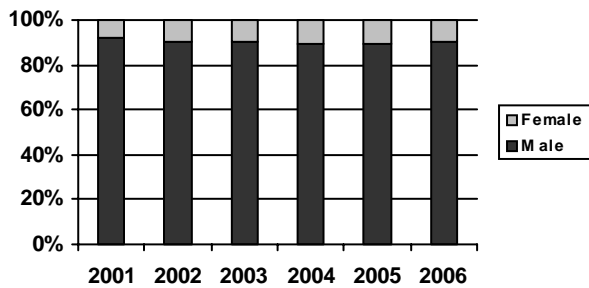
Summary of Camp ADP

| 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 4,489 | 4,548 | 4,465 | 4,179 | 4,097 |

2006 Summary of Camp ADP

| Q1 | Q2 | Average |
|-------|-------|---------|
| 4,073 | 4,182 | 4,128 |

Gender Distribution in Camps



Males make up 90% of the population in camps this quarter. The number of males in camps in 2006 continues to be higher than in the past two years.

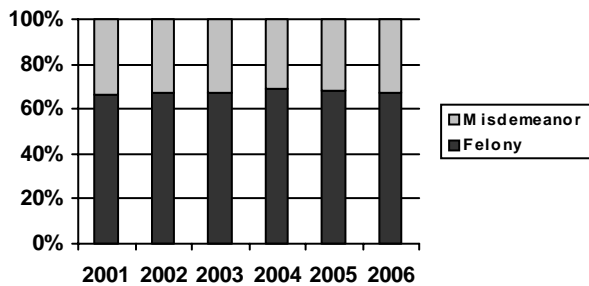
Summary of Males in Camps

| 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 92% | 90% | 90% | 89% | 89% |

2006 Summary of Males in Camps

| Q1 | Q2 | Average |
|-----|-----|---------|
| 91% | 90% | 90% |

Distribution of Charge in Camps



The number of juveniles in camps charged with a felony crime remained relatively stable this quarter at 67%.

Summary of Felonies in Camps

| 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 66% | 67% | 67% | 69% | 68% |

2006 Summary of Felonies in Camps

| Q1 | Q2 | Average |
|-----|-----|---------|
| 68% | 67% | 67% |

Instructions for Interpreting the Survey Report

Capacity, Population and ADP Breakout is designed to present the Juvenile Detention Profile Survey results for the major reporting categories.

- **Capacity:** this category presents the Rated Capacity (RC) in terms of the number of beds in juvenile halls and camps/ranches that meet the Corrections Standards Authority (CSA) Standards.
- **High One-Day:** each jurisdiction reports for each month in the quarter, the juvenile hall and camp/ranch populations that, together, constituted the highest one-day count of the month.
- **Other:** this category refers to the sum of all juveniles who are receiving custody credit while on home supervision with or without electronic monitoring, or in alternative confinement programs.

Breakout of Juveniles in Detention is designed to present County-specific counts.

- **County-specific counts:** this page identifies the ADP for each county and the percent that county contributes to the total state juvenile detention population. The counties are ranked in descending order based on their percentage of the overall juvenile detention population in the state.

Summary of Survey Results is designed to present all the remaining Juvenile Detention Profile Survey results not already listed.

- **One-Day Snapshot:** the percentages in this section are percentages of the total ADP for juvenile halls, camps/ranches, and other juveniles in the system.
- **Average number of days that one or more facilities in a county exceeded the Rated Capacity:** this value is the result of taking all of the counties “number of days of crowding” and averaging the figures submitted by all the jurisdictions. If a jurisdiction had no crowding days, that jurisdiction was not included in the computation. In other words, the value presented indicates the typical number of crowding days per month experienced by jurisdictions that have had one or more days of crowding in the Second Quarter of 2006.
- **Average Length of Stay:** these numbers are averages for all juveniles in each category: 1) “juvenile hall (all releases)” is computed by first taking the mean length of stay for all juveniles released from juvenile halls in a jurisdiction. Next, all the jurisdictions’ means are averaged to produce a statewide figure; 2) “juvenile hall to camps/ranches” is computed in the same fashion, but includes only those juveniles released from juvenile hall and placed in a camp or ranch; 3) “juvenile hall to other out-of-home placements” presents the average length of stay for that subset of juveniles.